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62,87

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★ FEB 10 1948 ★

*Northern Grown*

U. S. Department of Agriculture

# EVERGREENS



*Wholesale List*

*1948*

WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD

CHARLOTTE, VT.

# *Terms*

**This list cancels all former quotations.**

**Prices subject to change without notice.**

**Orders are filled** in the order in which they are received unless a later shipping date is specified. We reserve the right to cancel orders if necessitated by weather conditions or any other reason that is beyond our control.

**We do not warrant** any trees, shrubs or plants sold except as to genuineness, except as noted.

**All claims** for errors must be reported immediately upon receipt of the stock. Any claims for failure of stock must be reported within 30 days. We are not responsible for winter losses or losses due to drought.

**The purchaser assumes all risk** of transportation. Stock will be shipped express collect unless otherwise arranged.

**Cash or references** should accompany orders from customers unknown to us. Two percent discount for cash within ten days. C.O.D. orders must be accompanied by 25 percent of the purchase price.

**Packing is free** with cash orders, otherwise charged at cost.

**Fifty units** of the same size and variety are sold at the hundred rate, 500 at the thousand rate.

We are **NOT** in the Japanese Beetle zone.

FERNS

ORCHIDS

PLANTS

TREES

SHRUBS

VINES

HARDY GARDEN LILIES



*Wholesale List*

*1948*

WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT

Telephone Charlotte 65

# HARDY NATIVE EVERGREENS

## *For Nursery and Reforestation*

The trees listed below are carefully collected from the northern Green Mountains of Vermont. All are selected, well-rooted trees, protected from wind and sun as gathered and immediately puddled in clay. Shipments are made at once with stock carefully packed in sphagnum moss.

With proper care a reasonable percentage is guaranteed to live.

The usual spring shipping season begins April 10th\* and extends through to June 10th. Fall shipping is from about August 20th to November 10th. We ship earlier or later if weather permits.

Orders are filled in the order received unless otherwise arranged.

We gladly book orders in advance for this coming fall or next spring.

\* Balsam Fir—May 10th.

### CANADIAN HEMLOCK—TSUGA CANADENSIS

	Per 100	Per 1000
2-4 in. seedlings .....	\$ 0.80	\$ 5.00
3-6 in. seedlings .....	1.20	8.00
6-9 in. seedlings .....	2.00	12.00
9-12 in. seedlings .....	5.00	30.00
12-18 in. ....	7.00	50.00
18-24 in. ....	20.00	.....

#### Grafting Stock

2½-¾ in. caliper .....	7.00	35.00
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#### Special Offer

2-6 inch seedlings carefully dug, every root fiber intact. Guaranteed 99% to live with proper care, \$2.00 per hundred, \$15.00 per 1000.

### AMERICAN ARBORVITAE—THUYA OCCIDENTALIS

	Per 100	Per 1000
2-4 in. ....	\$ 0.80	\$ 5.00
3-6 in. ....	1.20	8.00
6-9 in. ....	2.00	12.00
9-12 in. ....	5.00	30.00
12-18 in. ....	7.00	50.00
18-24 in. ....	20.00	.....

#### Heavy, select

A much heavier grade of stock which has been trimmed for a number of years and is very bushy with a better root growth, equivalent to nursery grown.

	Per 100	Per 1000
4-8 in. ....	\$10.00	.....
8-16 in. ....	20.00	.....

#### Grafting Stock

	Per 100	Per 1000
2½-¾ in. caliper .....	\$ 7.00	\$35.00

## BALSAM FIR—ABIES BALSAMEA

(Christmas Tree)

	Per 100	Per 1000
2-4 in. ....	\$ 0.80	\$ 5.00
3-6 in. ....	1.20	8.00
6-9 in. ....	2.00	12.00
9-12 in. ....	5.00	30.00
12-18 in. ....	7.00	50.00

## CANADA YEW—TAXUS CANADENSIS

	Per 100
Seedlings .....	\$15.00
Rooted layers, 12-30 inch .....	5.00

## RED SPRUCE—PICEA RUBRA

(Christmas Tree)

	Per 100	Per 1000
3-6 in. ....	\$ 2.00	\$10.00
6-9 in. ....	4.00	15.00
<b>Grafting Stock</b>	Per 100	Per 1000
2½-¾ in. caliper .....	7.00	35.00

## WHITE PINE—PINUS STROBUS

	Per 100	Per 1000
3-9 in. ....	\$ 3.00	\$15.00
9-18 in. ....	6.00	30.00

Evergreen seedlings up to 9 inches should be bedded for one year with shade through the summer months. Larger sizes are suitable for lining out in the open field.

## TREES FOR REFORESTATION

For reforestation we suggest Hemlock, Spruce, Balsam, White Pine, Sugar Maple, Yellow Birch and White Cedar.

## TREES FOR HEDGE WORK

Hemlock, Arborvitae, Daphne and Ilex are excellent for hedge work.

## TRANSPLANTS

We contract to grow transplants. If interested in these write us for prices on the quantity and sizes which you require.

## TREES AND SHRUBS

### DAPHNE MEZEREUM—FEB. DAPHNE

	Per 100	Per 1000
3-6 in. seedlings .....	\$ 5.00	\$35.00
6-9 in. transplants .....	10.00	70.00

### STRIPED MAPLE—ACER PENNSYLVANICUM

	Per 100
1-2 ft. ....	\$ 5.00
2-3 ft. ....	7.00

### SUGAR MAPLE—ACER SACCHARUM

1-2 ft. ....	\$ 5.00
2-3 ft. ....	7.00
3-4 ft. ....	12.00
4-6 ft. ....	45.00

## YELLOW BIRCH—BETULA LUTEA

	Per 100
1-2 ft. ....	\$ 6.00

## CANOE BIRCH—BETULA PAPYRIFERA

6-12 in. ....	\$ 4.00
1-2 ft. ....	6.00
2-3 ft. ....	8.00
3-6 ft. ....	30.00

## GRAY BIRCH—BETULA POPULIFOLIA

1-3 ft. ....	\$ 6.00
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## ILEX VERTICILLATA—RED WINTERBERRY

1-3 ft. ....	\$15.00
3-6 ft. ....	30.00

## SAMBUCUS RACEMOSA—RED-BERRIED ELDER

1-2 ft. ....	\$10.00
2-4 ft. ....	25.00

## VINES

Per 100

<i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia.</i> Virginia Creeper.....	\$ 7.00
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi.</i> Bearberry, rooted layers.....	10.00
<i>Celastrus scandens.</i> American Bittersweet, 1-2 ft.....	7.00
<i>Clematis virginiana.</i> Virgin's Bower.....	7.00

## FERNS

**Of special interest to the Fall fern purchaser:** These ferns are shipped in boxes or barrels, packed in sphagnum moss. If stored in a cool cellar they will keep in a fresh condition through the winter, thus they may be handled with practically no overhead.

<i>Variety</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Adiantum pedatum.</i>	Maidenhair Fern.....	\$ .50	\$ 3.50
<i>pedatum,</i>	10-inch clumps.....	3.50	30.00
<i>Aspidium Boottii</i>	.....	1.00	7.00
<i>clintonianum.</i>	Clinton Wood Fern.....	1.00	7.00
<i>cristatum.</i>	Crested Wood Fern.....	1.00	7.00
<i>Filix-mas.</i>	Male Fern.....	3.00	20.00
<i>goldianum.</i>	Goldie Fern.....	2.50	10.00
* <i>marginale.</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern.....	.40	3.00
<i>noveboracense.</i>	New York Fern.....	.40	3.00
<i>spinulosum.</i>	Toothed Wood Fern.....	.40	3.00
<i>spinulosum dilatatum.</i>	Mountain		
	Wood Fern.....	2.50	10.00
<i>thelypteris.</i>	Marsh Fern.....	.50	3.50
<i>Asplenium acrostichoides.</i>	Silver		
	Spleenwort .....	1.00	7.00
<i>angustifolium.</i>	Narrow Spleenwort.....	1.20	8.00
<i>Filix-foemina.</i>	Lady Fern.....	.40	3.00
* <i>platyneuron.</i>	Ebony Spleenwort.....	.40	3.00
* <i>Ruta-muraria</i>	.....	5.00	
* <i>trichomanes.</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort...	.40	3.00

\* Rock Garden Ferns.

## FERNS—Continued

<i>Variety</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	Per 10	Per 100
* <i>Camptosorus rhizophyllus</i> .	Walking-leaf Fern .....	\$ .40	\$ 3.00
* <i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> .	Bladder Fern.....	.40	3.00
* <i>fragilis</i> .	Fragile Bladder Fern.....	.60	5.00
<i>Dicksonia punctilobula</i> .	Hay-scented Fern .....	.40	3.00
	<i>punctilobula</i> , 12-inch sods.....	3.00	25.00
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> .	Sensitive Fern.....	.40	3.00
<i>struthiopteris</i> .	Ostrich Fern.....	1.00	7.00
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> .	Cinnamon Fern.	1.00	7.00
	<i>claytoniana</i> . Flowering Fern.....	1.00	7.00
	<i>regalis</i> . Royal Fern.....	1.00	7.00
* <i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> .	Cliff Brake.....	5.00	
<i>Phegopteris dryopteris</i> .	Oak Fern.....	1.00	7.00
	<i>hexagonoptera</i> .....	1.50	10.00
	<i>polypodioides</i> .....	1.50	7.00
* <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> .	Common Polypody .....	.40	3.00
	<i>vulgare</i> , 12-inch sods.....	2.50	20.00
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> .	Christmas Fern .....	.40	3.00
	<i>braunii</i> .....	3.00	25.00
* <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> .	Rusty Woodsia.....	1.00	7.00
* <i>obtusa</i> .	Obtuse-leaved Woodsia.....	1.00	7.00
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> .	Chain Fern.....	1.50	10.00
* Rock Garden Ferns.			

## NATIVE PLANTS

	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Actea alba</i> . White Baneberry.....	\$ 1.00	\$ 7.00
<i>rubra</i> . Red Baneberry.....	1.00	7.00
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> . Windflower.....	.75	5.00
<i>nemorosa</i> . Wood Anemone.....	.75	5.00
<i>quinquefolia</i> . American Wood Anemone .....	.75	5.00
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> . American Columbine .....	.75	5.00
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> . American Spikenard.....	.75	5.00
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> . Jack-in-the-Pulpit .....	.75	5.00
<i>Asarum canadense</i> . Ginger Root.....	.75	5.00
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> . New England Aster .....	.75	5.00
<i>Calla palustris</i> . Water Arum.....	.75	5.00
<i>Clatha palustris</i> . Marsh Marigold.....	.75	5.00
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> . Harebell.....	.75	5.00
<i>Chelone glabra</i> . White Turtlehead.....	1.00	7.00
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> . Common Pipsissewa .....	1.00	7.00
<i>Chiogenes serpyllifolia</i> . Creeping Snowberry .....	.75	5.00
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> . Virginia Spring Beauty .....	.75	5.00

NATIVE PLANTS— <i>Continued</i>		Per 10	Per 100
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> . Bluebead.....	\$ .75	\$ 5.00	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> . Lily-of-the-Valley...	.75	5.00	
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> . Goldthread.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> . Bunchberry.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> . Crinkleroot.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> . Squirrel Corn.....	.75	5.00	
<i>cucullaria</i> . Dutchman's Breeches.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Epigaea repens</i> . Trailing Arbutus.....	2.50	10.00	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> . Boneset.....	.75	5.00	
<i>purpureum</i> . Joe-Pye-Weed.....	.75	5.00	
<i>urticaefolium</i> . Snow Thoroughwort.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> . Wintergreen.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Gentiana andrewsi</i> . Closed Gentian.....	1.00	7.00	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i> . Herb Robert.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> . Tawny Day Lily.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> . Sharplobe Hepatica...	.75	5.00	
<i>triloba</i> . Roundlobe Hepatica.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> . Bluets, sods.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> . Brookside Iris.....	1.00	7.00	
<i>versicolor</i> . Blue Flag.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Linnaea americana</i> . American Twinflower	.75	5.00	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> . Cardinal Flower.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> . False			
Lily-of-the-Valley .....	.75	5.00	
<i>Medeola virginica</i> . Cucumber Root.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Mitchella repens</i> . Partridge Berry.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> . Bishop's Cap.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> . Fringed Polygala.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> . Shinleaf.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> . Bloodroot.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> . Pitcher Plant.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i> . Virginia Saxifrage	.75	5.00	
<i>Sedum acer</i> . Gold Moss.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> . Blue-eyed			
Grass .....	1.00	7.00	
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> . False Solomonseal...	1.00	7.00	
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> . Skunk Cabbage	2.50	10.00	
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> . Early Meadowrue	.75	5.00	
<i>polygonum</i> . Tall Meadowrue.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> . Foam Flower.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Trillium cernuum</i> . Nodding Trillium.....	2.50	10.00	
<i>erectum</i> . Red Trillium.....	.75	5.00	
<i>grandiflorum</i> . Wake Robin.....	.75	5.00	
<i>undulatum</i> . Painted Trillium.....	2.50	10.00	
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> . Wood Merrybells.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> . Common Speedwell	.75	5.00	
<i>Vinca minor</i> . Common Periwinkle.....	.75	5.00	
<i>Viola blanda</i> . Sweet White Violet.....	.75	5.00	
<i>canadensis</i> . Canada Violet.....	.75	5.00	
<i>cucullata</i> . Blue Violet.....	.75	5.00	
<i>pubescens</i> . Downy Yellow Violet.....	.75	5.00	
<i>rotundifolia</i> . Roundleaf Yellow Violet	.75	5.00	

Quotations on 1000 Lots Furnished on Request

## NATIVE WOOD SOIL

100 lb. bags.....	\$ 2.50
50 lb. bags.....	1.50

Shipped Express Collect

## HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS

Orchid orders are accepted subject to the collector's discretion as to proper shipping date, unless otherwise arranged.

The starred varieties are the most hardy and most readily naturalized.

	Per Each	Per 100
<b>Aplectrum hymale</b> .....	\$ 1.00	
<b>Calapogon pulchellus</b> .....	.12	\$10.00
<b>Cypripedium acaule</b> * .....	.12	10.00
<b>acaule alba</b> .....	.50	25.00
<b>acaule shellpink</b> .....	.75	50.00
<b>arietinum</b> * .....	.65	40.00
<b>hirsutum</b> * .....	.20	10.00
<b>parviflorum</b> * .....	.20	10.00
<b>pubescens</b> * .....	.20	10.00

Write for prices on *Cypripedium* Clumps.

<b>Epipactis pubescens</b> * .....	.20	10.00
<b>repens</b> .....	.40	20.00
<b>tesselata</b> .....	.50	25.00
<b>Habenaria blephariglottis</b> .....	.35	20.00
<b>bracteata</b> .....	.35	20.00
<b>clavellata</b> .....	.35	20.00
<b>dilatata</b> * .....	.35	20.00
<b>fimbriata</b> * .....	.35	20.00
<b>Hookeri</b> * .....	.35	20.00
<b>hyperborea</b> .....	.35	20.00
<b>orbiculata</b> * .....	.50	25.00
<b>psycodes</b> * .....	.25	15.00
<b>Liparis Loeselii</b> * .....	.15	10.00
<b>Orchis spectabilis</b> * .....	.30	20.00
<b>Pogonia ophioglossoides</b> .....	.15	10.00
<b>Serapias Helleborine</b> * .....	.50	25.00
<b>Spiranthes cernua</b> * .....	.25	15.00

## NATIVE SOIL FOR ORCHIDS

100 lb. bag .....	\$ 2.50
50 lb. bag .....	1.50

Shipped Express Collect

# HARDY GARDEN LILIES

## A NEW LILY BOOK

"Garden Lilies,"\* by Alan and Esther Macneil, lily experts of 'Sandyloam.'

This book will give you endless pleasure and advice, whether you are an expert or a beginner, serving as a guide to selection, preparation and planting.

A very interesting history of lilies is included, and the various diseases of the species and their prevention are dealt with.

\* "Garden Lilies," by Alan and Esther Macneil. Published by the Oxford Press, New York, N. Y. Price \$3.50.

### **L. Pride of Charlotte**

A white trumpet hybrid, 4-6 ft. high.	Each
flowering size .....	\$ 0.30
6-7 in. ....	.45
7-10 in. ....	.60

### **L. Davidii**

flowering size .....	.20
large .....	.30

### **L. Henryi**

extra select .....	.75
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### **L. Tenuifolium**

flowering size .....	.10
large .....	.12

### **L. Tenuifolium, Golden Gleam**

flowering size .....	.10
large .....	.12

### **L. Tigrinum**

flowering size .....	.15
large .....	.25

We have many other varieties of rare and new hybrid lilies which we are unable to list at this time. Write for supplementary list in August.



